



Education Development Center

**September 6, 2023** 2:00PM - 3:00PM ET

**Preventing and Addressing Teen Dating Violence: Dating Matters Prevention Model and Rape Prevention** Education

## **Funding Sponsor**

This project is supported by the Health **Resources and Services Administration** (HRSA) of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) under the Child and Adolescent Injury and Violence **Prevention Resource Centers** Cooperative Agreement (U49MC28422) for \$5,000,000 with 0 percent financed with non-governmental sources. This information or content and conclusions are those of the author and should not be construed as the official position or policy of, nor should any endorsements be inferred by HRSA, HHS or the U.S. Government.

## **Technical Tips**



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If you experience audio issues, dial a phone number found in the Zoom invitation and **mute computer speakers** 



This session is being recorded



You are muted

Click the more (••••) icon, then the Captions ( cc) icon at the bottom of your screen to turn on automatic captions

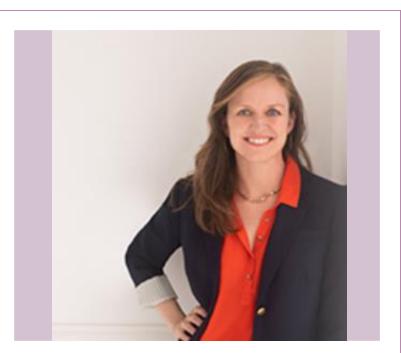


## **Presenters**



#### Vi Donna Le, PhD, MPH

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention



#### Kelly Premo, MPH

South Carolina Coalition Against Domestic Violence and Sexual Assault



## **Moderator**



### Angela Marr, MPH

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention



## **Dating Matters**®:

Strategies to Promote Healthy Teen Relationships

#### Vi Donna Le, PhD, MPH

CDC's Division of Violence Prevention National Center for Injury Control and Prevention





## **Teen Dating Violence is a Public Health problem**



high school youth physically and/or sexually victimized by a dating partner in last year



2021 Youth Risk Behavior Survey (Clayton et al., 2023)

### A Comprehensive Dating Violence Prevention Model

- Multiple, coordinated prevention strategies across the social ecology
- Reduces the risk for teen dating violence by promoting healthy teen relationships
- Builds on existing evidence base

## DATINGMATTERS®

STRATEGIES TO PROMOTE HEALTHY TEEN RELATIONSHIPS



# DATINGMATTERS



## **Youth Programs**

- Classroom-based in <u>middle school</u>
- Includes social-emotional learning
- Teaches healthy relationship skills
- Facilitated by a Health Educator or Teacher
- Can be implemented online with Adaptation Guidance for Virtual Implementation

## **Dating Matters**

**CDC-developed** 

### 6<sup>th</sup> Grade (7 sessions)

 General healthy relationship skills

### 7<sup>th</sup> Grade (7 sessions)

- Dating relationships
- Social media/technology
- Sexual coercion
- Substance use



## Safe Dates

**Evidence-based** 

### 8<sup>th</sup> Grade (10 sessions)

 Effective for dating violence at 4 years followup

## **Parent Programs**

- Community-based facilitators
- In-person or at-home sessions
- Improves parent-child communication
- Uses positive parenting techniques
- Dating violence education and safety



## Parents Matter! for Dating Matters

Evidence-based, CDC-Adapted

6<sup>th</sup> Grade (6 sessions)

In-person groups

### Dating Matters for Parents

**CDC-Developed** 

### 7<sup>th</sup> Grade (6 sessions)

- 3 in-person sessions
- 3 at-home sessions

Families for Safe Dates Evidence-based

### 8<sup>th</sup> Grade (6 booklets)

- Mailed home to parents
- Effective for physical dating violence

## **Training for Educators**

- $\checkmark$  1-hour online training
- ✓ For teachers, coaches, mentors, other youth-serving professionals

## DATINGMATTE

#### UNDERSTANDING TEEN DATING VIOLENCE PREVENTION

### Launch Training 7

DATING MATTERS®: UNDERSTANDING TEEN DATING VIOLENCE PREVENTION TRAINING FOR EDUCATORS is a free, online course available to educators, school personnel, youth mentors, and others dedicated to improving teen health. Follow a school administrator throughout his day as he highlights what teen dating violence is and how to prevent it through graphic novel scenarios, interactive exercises, and information gathered from leading experts.





## **Capacity Assessment and Planning Tool**

DATINGMATTERS Capacity Assessment and Planning Tool	
Capacity Assessment Home	log in as a different user

Hello and welcome to the Dating Matters Capacity Assessment and Planning Tool (DM-CAPT). Capacity in this refers to the information, skills, resources, abilities, and supports needed to develop, evaluate, and sustain a public health approach to prevent teen dating violence. DM-CAPT is a free online tool that allows comprehensive teen dating prevention initiatives to assess their capacity to implement comprehensive teen dating violence prevention programs by surveying stakeholders. The insights learned from using this tool will assist teen dating violence prevention initiatives in identifying strengths and areas for improvement in their capacity.

This online survey was designed to make assessing a comprehensive teen dating violence prevention initiatives' capacity easy and straightforward:

 Create Assessments Assessment coordinators create new assessments for health department, school, and coalition stakeholders

- Invite Survey Respondents:
   A link and code to complete the assessment will be generated to be sent to initiative stakeholders via e-mail. Draft text for the invitation will be generated through the system, then can be copied and pasted into an e-mail by the assessment coordinator.
- 3. Complete the surveys Assessment coordinators can monitor survey completion progress by clicking on the Assessment Report button in the menu.
- Review the Report Once surveys have been completed, a report can be generated which summarizes the results of all submitted surveys.
- 5. Make a Plan

After reviewing the assessment report, sites can use the tools provided on this website to make an action plan to monitor and manage taking steps towards increasing their initiatives' capacity to implement omprehensive teen dating violence prevention programs.

Get Started! (if you are not already logged in to the Veto Violence site, you will be prompted to log in or register.)

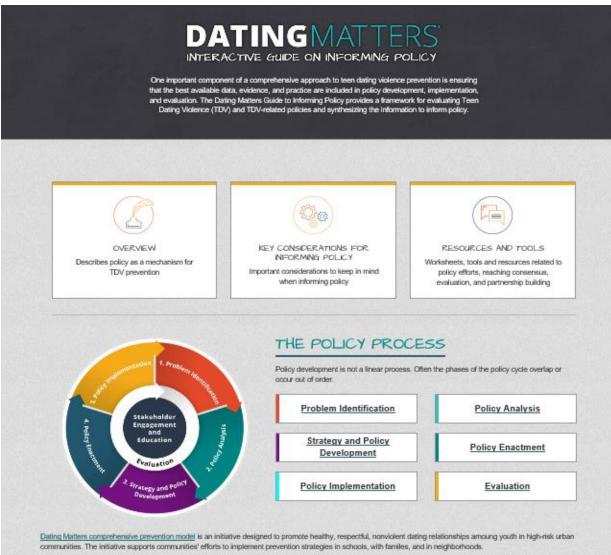
### helps communities...

 assess their capacity to implement Dating Matters by surveying stakeholders

 identify strengths and areas for improvement in capacity

## **Interactive Guide on Informing Policy**

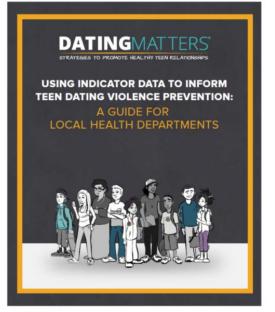
- helps local health departments...
- assess existing policies related to TDV prevention
- address local policy gaps
- enhance relevant existing policies



CDC recognizes the National Association of County and City Health Officials (NACCHO) for developing the Dating Matters Guide to Informing Policy and for their assistance in developing the web-based Dating Matters Policy Tool.

Using Indicator Data to Inform Teen Dating Violence Prevention: A Guide for Local Health Departments

## helps local health departments...



✓ identify and use publicly-available indicator data

- ✓ to track local trends in teen dating violence
- ✓ to identify needs and strengths
- ✓ conduct program evaluation



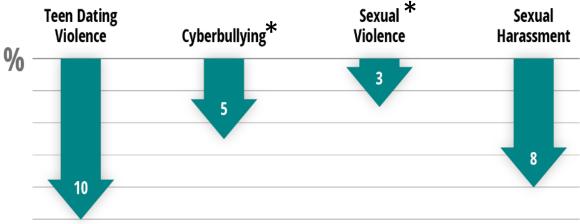


Dating Matters reduced violence and risk behaviors by 3-11%, on average, in middle school compared to another evidence-based program.

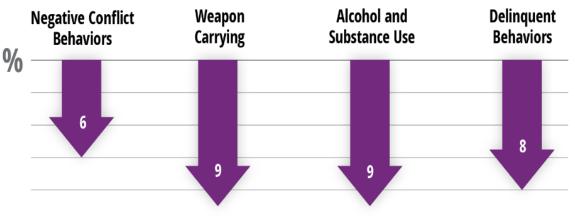
### Teen Dating Violence Bullying Cyberbullying\* Physical Violence Sexual Violence Sexual Harassment % 5 6 4 8 11 1

**Violence Perpetration** 

### **Violence Victimization**



### **Other Risk Behaviors**



Learn More:

www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/ datingmatters/science.html

### \* Effects found for females only.



Strategies to Promote Healthy Teen Relationships

## Solution Increase Adoption

Support Quality Implementation

## **Build Sustainability**

#### **GET TO KNOW DATING MATTERS**

Dating Matters is a CDC-developed teen dating violence prevention model that teaches 11 to 14-year-olds healthy relationship skills before they start dating. Dating Matters' evidence-based approach includes seven components for individuals, peers, families, schools, and neighborhoods that work together to prevent dating violence and other risk behaviors. This website has everything you need to implement the components, including trainings, implementation guidance, program materials, and many other resources.

2







#### Learn more:

https://vetoviolence.cdc.gov/apps/dating-matters-toolkit

## Dating Matters in Communities

- More than **600 communities and individuals** have requested materials and training since 2019.
- The Archdiocese of Chicago's Domestic Violence Outreach program is leading implementation in parochial and public schools across Chicago since 2020.
  - 15 Chicago schools will receive Dating Matters in 2023-24
- Sweden's Gender Equality Agency is adapting and implementing with Swedish youth.

New & Coming Soon!

Guides to Healthy Relationships for LGBTQ+ Youth and Parents

- Addresses unique factors and situations affecting LGBTQ+ youth
- Can be used with Dating Matters or separately
- Available on our website
- Released in 2023



A GUIDE TO HEALTHY, SAFE RELATIONSHIPS FOR LGBTQ+ YOUTH





NURTURING HEALTHY, SAFE RELATIONSHIPS FORLGBTQ+ YOUTH: A GUIDE FOR PARENTS AND CAREGIVERS



## Guide to Program Evaluation

- Student survey
- Data analysis and interpretation guidance
- Report template

• Expected Fall 2023



#### Survey Identifier:

Date:

### **STUDENT SURVEY**

#### PLEASE READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE STARTING

Your voice is important! This survey will help us learn about the lives of young people like you and find better ways to help keep young people safe.

**Do not write your name on the survey.** Your school, teachers, parents, and friends will **not** know how you answered. Your name will **not** be connected to your answers.

Some of the questions may seem personal. Please remember that your honesty is very important to us and that <u>your answers will be kept **completely private**.</u>

Please read each question carefully. There is no right or wrong answer. Don't spend too much time on any one question—just mark your best answer and continue.

We hope that you will try your best to answer every question. However, if there is a question you do not want to answer or do not know how to answer, just move on to the next question.

**ATTENTION:** While completing this questionnaire, you may be asked to **SKIP** certain follow-up questions depending on your answers. Please follow the instructions if the questionnaire asks you to skip ahead.

Your participation is **very important** to helping us understand the lives and experiences of young people, like you.

#### THANK YOU FOR PARTICIPATING!

Instructions: Please mark your best answer by filling in the circle or writing in the blank space.

- 1. Which of the following best describes you?
  - O Female

O Male

- Which race(s) do you identify with? (Select all that apply)
  - 🔘 American Indian/Alaska Native
  - 🔘 Asian

Non-binary/Not Male or Female

## Updated Programs & Materials

- Updated and expanded program content
- New brand that emphasizes healthy relationships and effects *beyond* dating violence
- Coming in 2024



## Online Parent Program

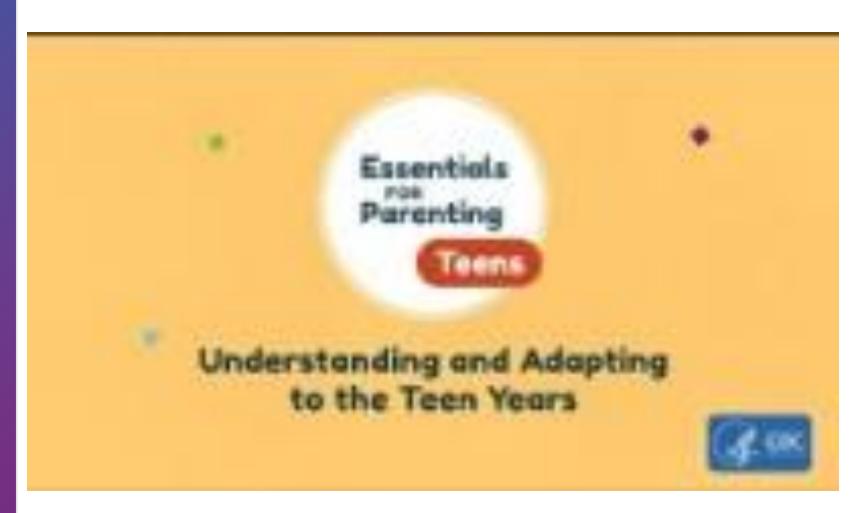
- Online and selfadministered
- Includes core content from the in-person programs
- Interactive, videos
- Cost-saving for communities and increased reach!
- Coming in 2024



## CDC's Essentials for Parenting Teens

Developed from
 Dating Matters Parent
 Program content

• New in 2023



Learn more: www.cdc.gov/parents/essentials

## Learn More about Dating Matters:

https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/datingmatters



### About Dating Matters Overview and components

The Science Development and building evidence

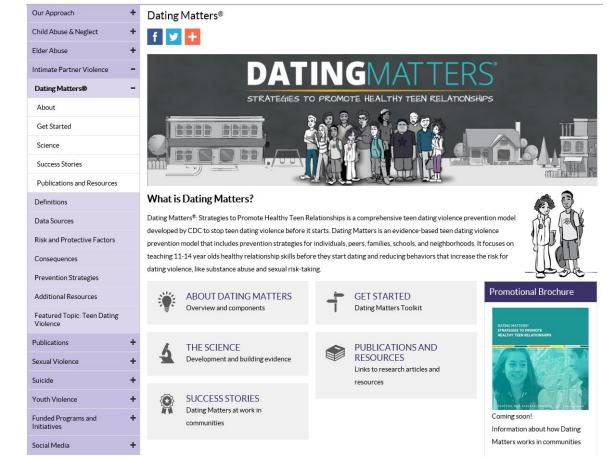
Success Stories Dating Matters at work in communities

Get Started Dating Matters Toolkit



### Publications and Resources

Links to research articles and resources



Contact us: datingmatters@cdc.gov

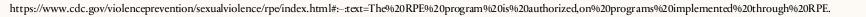


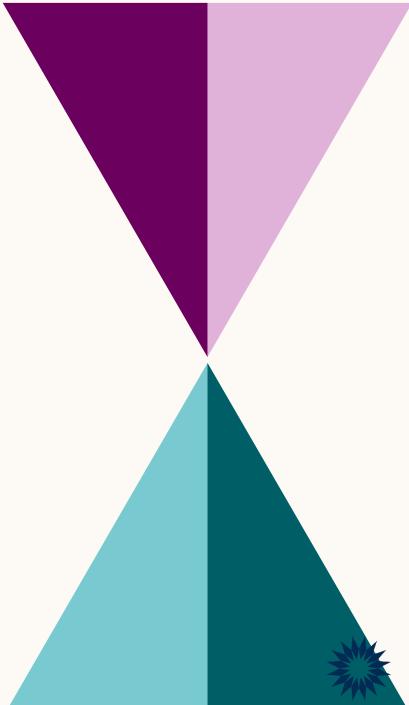
## RAPE PREVENTION EDUCATION (RPE) IN K-12

Kelly S. Premo, MPH *She/Her/Hers* Director of Prevention and Specialized Advocacy www.sccadvasa.org

### RPE

- The Rape Prevention and Education (RPE) Program
- Funded through the Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) from the Office of Violence against Women (OVW).
- Authorized through the Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), passed by Congress in 1994, and most recently reauthorized in 2022.
- Extends to health departments in all 50 states, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.
- RPE utilizes the public health approach and the socialecological model





### RPE

Close to **60%** of women and almost 30% of men have experienced physical sexual violence.

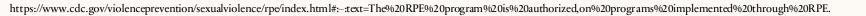
Almost half of all female survivors were first raped as a **minor**.

Females, racial and ethnic, and sexual **minority** groups experience a higher burden of sexual violence.

Sexual violence is linked to negative health behaviors like smoking, alcohol and drug use, and engaging in risky sexual activity.

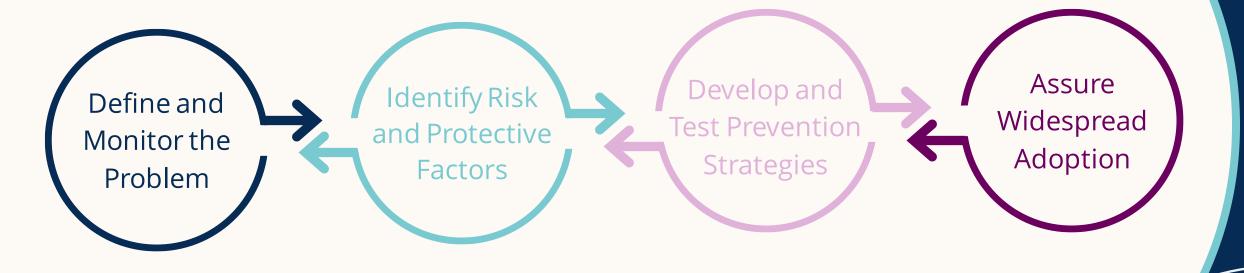
Survivors may have difficulty maintaining personal relationships and returning to work or school.

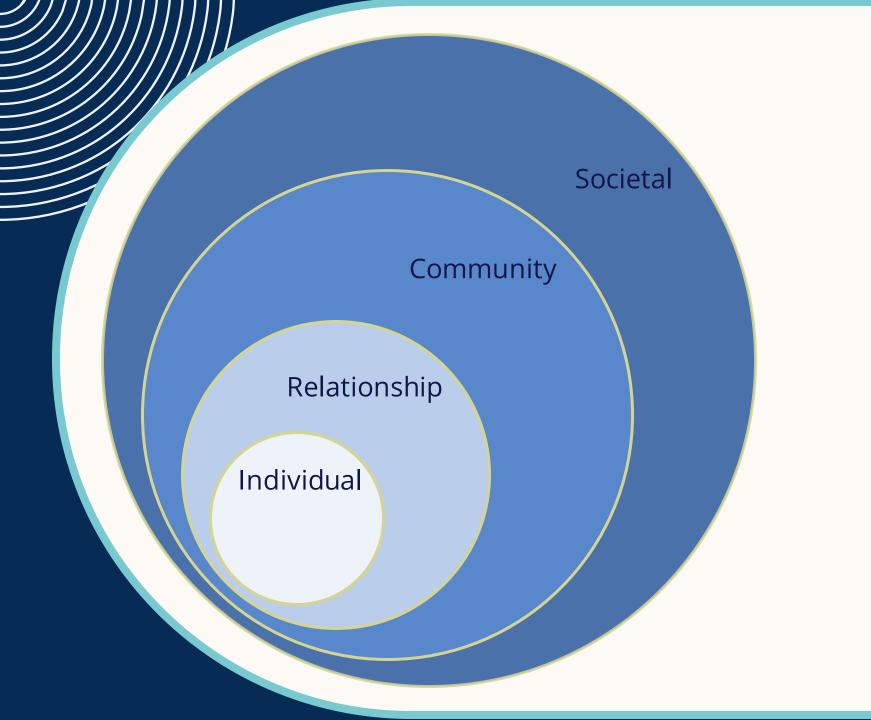
Bullying perpetration in early middle school is **linked** to sexual harassment perpetration in high school.





### **A PUBLIC HEALTH APPROACH**





### SOCIAL ECOLOGICAL MODEL



### **RISK FACTORS**

#### **Individual**

Aggressive behaviors/ Acceptance of violent behaviors

Lack of concern for others/ lack of impulse control or delayed gratification

Adherence to traditional gender role norms

Hyper-masculinity

Prior sexual victimization or perpetration

#### **Relationship**

Family history of conflict and violence

Childhood history of physical, sexual, or emotional abuse

Emotionally unsupportive family environment

Poor parent-child relationships, particularly with fathers

Involvement in a violent or abusive intimate relationship

#### **Community**

Lack of institutional support

General tolerance of sexual violence within the community

Weak community sanctions against sexual violence perpetrators

#### **Societal**

Societal norms that support sexual violence

Societal norms that support male superiority and sexual entitlement

Societal norms that maintain women's inferiority and sexual submissiveness



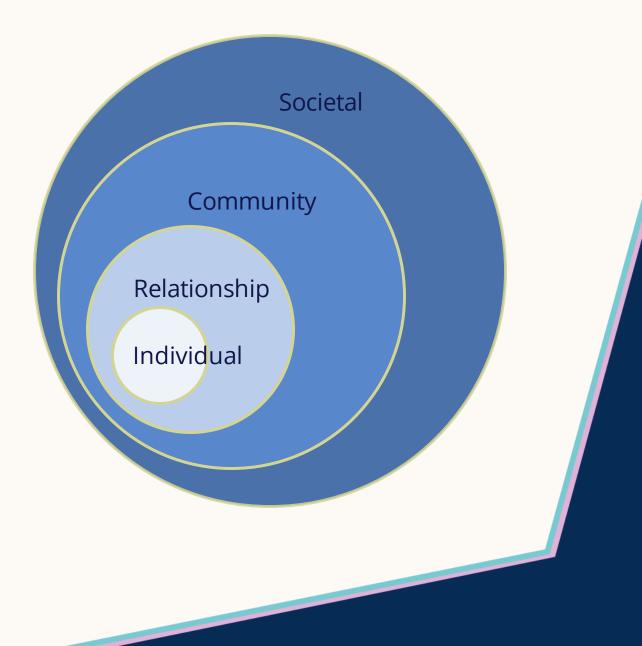
### **PROTECTIVE FACTORS**

Families where caregivers work through conflicts

Emotional Health and Connectedness

Empathy and concern for how one's actions affect others

Academic achievement -



### CONTINUUM OF SEXUAL VIOLENCE

Sexual Assault/Abuse

violence. Forced to engage in sexual acts, Includes watching pornography.

Death

May include other

types of physical

#### Sexual Harassment

Verbal, nonverbal, or physical. Catcalls, pressure/coercion to engage in sexual behaviors, grabbing, groping, texts/posts of a sexual nature.

Rape

#### Invasion of Space

Individual Beliefs that Justify Aggression

Social Norms Feelings of superiority over another, example: if one buys the other dinner the other person "owes" them sex, or the belief that only men can initiate sexual activity.

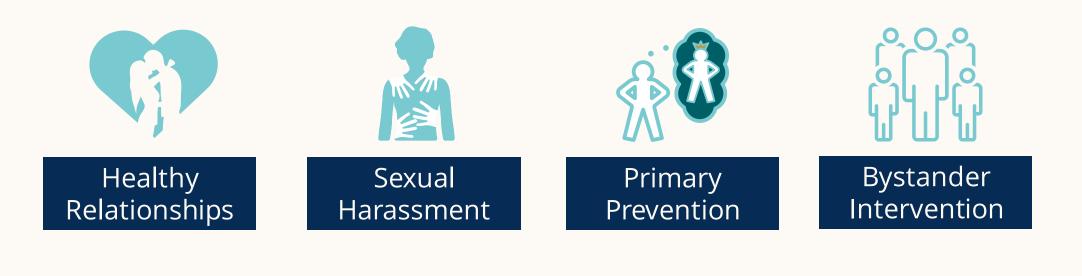
Violating a person's sense of safety in a sexual context. Suggestive

language, leering, "accidently" rubbing up against someone. Grooming

Female as sexual objects, less smart/capable as males, gender or racial stereotyping, and strict gender roles



### **RPE IN SOUTH CAROLINA**



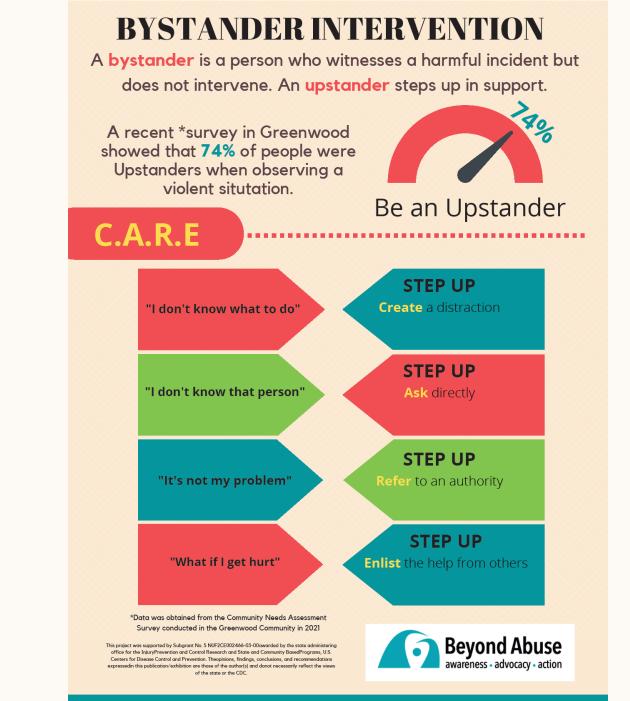


### MOVING TO COMMUNITY LEVEL WORK

School of Respect! Stop Sexual Violence in Schools Community Level **Community Level Community Level Community Level** Strategy #7- SRO training Strategy #8- Training Strategy #10- Social Strategy #9- Student led in Trauma informed with admin, PTA, and initiatives to create Media campaign Created responses, and equitable SIC to create respectful environment by students or RPE enforcement of equitable policy. and zero tolerance for SH the law Relationship **Relationship** Strategy #6 Strategy #4 Mentoring Program Sexual Harassment for selected with Students students in the Relationship Relationship Strategy #5 Strategy #3 Parents: Talking to Healthy your Kids about SH **Relationships with** and Healthy Students Relationships Individual Individual Strategy #1 Strategy #2 **Coaching Boys** Girls Circle into Men

**Prevention Strategy:** 







115 Alexander Avenue East, Greenwood, SC 29646 | 864-227-1623 | www.beyondabuse.info

## **Spectrum of Sexual Violence**

#### Annoying

#### Dangerous

#### **Could Kill You**

Identify behaviors you hear described in the local stories, and decide whether they are annoying, dangerous, or could kill you or somewhere in between. Please also share behaviors you've witnessed (or heard about) at work and in everyday

life.





### **THEATER OF THE OPPRESSED**



- Are you passionate about creating a safer society?
- Want to be a part of a meaningful movement against sexual violence?
- Curious about the role theatre can play in reshaping societal norms?

At ACT UP & The Family Resource Center, we believe in the transformative potential of theatre. We're excited to invite you to join us in using the art of theatre to challenge harmful norms and create a safer tomorrow.

### Why Applied Theatre Matters

By utilizing applied theatre techniques, we have the power to:

- Shift attitudes and behaviors
- 🕻 Spark vital conversations
- \* Cultivate empathy and understanding
- Promote positive change on a community level



The Family Resource Center Education • Advocacy • Counseling









### **CULTURALLY RESPONSIVE PREVENTION EDUCATION**

- Ensure community involvement in all areas.
- Use a population-based definition of community (let the community define itself).
- Stress the importance of relevant, culturally appropriate prevention approaches.
- Employ culturally competent evaluators.
- Promote cultural competence among program staff that reflects the communities they serve.
- Include the target population in all aspects of prevention planning.

#### **Action Steps**

Learn/Listen Ask Questions/Listen Then Talk

### **HOT BUTTON LANGUAGE**

#### CONSENT

- Mutual Permission
- Give Permission
- Mutual Agreement

#### **SEX EDUCATION**

- Health and Wellness
- Healthy Relationships
- Healthy Living
- Life Choices
- Whole Kids
- Our Whole Lives\*

#### SOCIAL EMOTIONAL LEARNING

- Career Readiness
- Bullying Prevention
- Whole Kids
- Communication Skills
- Personal Safety
- Safe Kids!





## **THANK YOU**

Kelly S. Premo, MPH *She/Her/Hers* Director of Prevention and Specialized Advocacy www.sccadvasa.org

### **References and Resources**

<u>https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/SV-Prevention-Technical-Package.pdf</u>

https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/index.html https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/rpe/index.html https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/about/publichealthapproach.html https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/riskprotectivefactors.htm https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/about/social-ecologicalmodel.html https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/about/connectingthedots.html https://medicalxpress.com/news/2014-10-boys-bully-peers-engage-sexual.html https://www.acesdv.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/sexual-violence-continuum.pdf https://scc247.sharepoint.com/:w:/g/ES8SmXX-UCRJu-PcxGnVWrMBFefdEV0vJNWVJTSdKxPq3w?e=fZOU7X CARE, Caire Wieters, https://beyondabuse.info/ Spectrum of Violence, Sharon Beatty, <a href="http://victimtosurvivor.org/">http://victimtosurvivor.org/</a> Theater of the Oppressed, Rosalyn Stover, <u>https://thefamilyresourcecenter.org/</u> https://www.prevention.org/Resources/648ff313-5591-4528-8449a883089d3e13/Delivering%20Culturally%20Responsive%20Prevention%20Resource%20Guide%20FY22%20 FINAL.pdf

## **Questions?**



Please enter your questions using the Q/A button at the bottom of your screen



## Thank you!

Please fill out our evaluation: https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/B99KVCC





at Education Development Center

Visit our website: <u>www.ChildrensSafetyNetwork.org</u>